

AUTHOR'S GUIDELINES FOR ABSTRACT PREPARATION

Before submitting your abstract, carefully review and adhere to the guidelines provided below.

Abstract Requirements:

- The abstract should be composed in British English and serve as an informative summary of the research work.
- **Font Type: Arial**
- **Font Sizes:**
 - Title: 14.0 point
 - Authors' List: 12.0 point
 - Affiliations: 10.5 point
 - Corresponding Author's Email: 10.5 point
 - Main Text of Abstract: 12.0 point
 - Keywords: 12.0 point
- Single-line spacing is required, aligned left, except for the body of the abstract, which should be justified. Margins for left, right, top, and bottom should be 2.54 cm (1 inch).
- All abstracts should follow the structured format; with the subheadings of Introduction, Methods, Results and Conclusion. Bold the subheadings.
- The abstract should not exceed 300 words.
- Expand any abbreviations or acronyms in their full term upon first use, unless they are standard units of measurement.
- Exclude references in the abstract.
- Include a maximum of 5 keywords aiding cross-indexing of the article.